Financial Statements

June 30, 2020 and 2019

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1 - 2
Financial Statements: Statements of Financial Position	3
Statements of Activities	4 - 5
Statements of Functional Expenses	6 - 7
Statements of Cash Flows	8
Notes to Financial Statements	9 - 16

* * * * * *



6390 Main Street, Suite 200 Williamsville, NY 14221

- P 716.634.0700
- TF 800,546,7556
- **F** 716.634.0764
- w EFPRgroup.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Board of Directors
The City University of New York
School of Law Foundation, Inc.:

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of The City University of New York School of Law Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) (a not-for-profit corporation), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the Foundation's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of The City University of New York School of Law Foundation, Inc. as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

EFPR Group, CPAS, PLLC

Williamsville, New York October 7, 2020

Statements of Financial Position June 30, 2020 and 2019

<u>Assets</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Assets:		
Cash and equivalents	\$ 2,945,399	2,214,545
Investments in CUNY investment pool	3,362,972	3,340,748
Contributions receivable, net	878,481	1,118,408
Other receivables	12,884	9,244
Due from related parties	3,227	40,990
Prepaid expenses	6,323	6,742
Furniture, fixtures and equipment, net	5,436	9,455
Total assets	\$ 7,214,722	6,740,132
<u>Liabilities and Net Assets</u>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	130,589	100,599
Deferred revenue	10,545	99,220
Due to related parties	182,639	2,196
Promissory note - paycheck protection program	66,970	
Total liabilities	390,743	202,015
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions	1,299,279	971,474
With donor restrictions	5,524,700	5,566,643
Total net assets	6,823,979	6,538,117
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 7,214,722	6,740,132

Statement of Activities Year ended June 30, 2020

	Without donor restrictions	With donor restrictions	<u>Total</u>
Revenue:			
Contributions and grants	\$ 291,800	1,303,427	1,595,227
Contributed services	186,586	_	186,586
Contributed facilities	128,692	-	128,692
Net investment income	17,055	139,785	156,840
Other income	258,192	-	258,192
Net assets released from restrictions	1,485,155	(1,485,155)	
Total revenue	2,367,480	(41,943)	2,325,537
Expenses:			
Program services:			
Fellowships and education	591,204	-	591,204
Court Square Law	691,446	-	691,446
Centers, projects and programs	508,814		508,814
Total program services	1,791,464		1,791,464
Supporting services:			
Fundraising	59,711	_	59,711
Management and general	188,500		188,500
Total supporting services	248,211		248,211
Total expenses	2,039,675		2,039,675
Change in net assets	327,805	(41,943)	285,862
Net assets at beginning of year	971,474	5,566,643	6,538,117
Net assets at end of year	\$ 1,299,279	5,524,700	6,823,979

Statement of Activities Year ended June 30, 2019

	Without donor	With donor	
	restrictions	restrictions	<u>Total</u>
Revenue:			
Contributions and grants	\$ 114,663	1,875,680	1,990,343
Contributed services	361,556	-	361,556
Contributed facilities	130,328	-	130,328
Net investment income	1,209	177,957	179,166
Other income	149,407	-	149,407
Net assets released from restrictions	1,640,611	(1,640,611)	
Total revenue	2,397,774	413,026	2,810,800
Expenses:			
Program services:			
Fellowships and education	550,711	-	550,711
Court Square Law	666,971	-	666,971
Centers, projects and programs	685,250		685,250
Total program services	1,902,932		1,902,932
Supporting services:			
Fundraising	228,818	-	228,818
Management and general	208,413		208,413
Total supporting services	437,231		437,231
Total expenses	2,340,163		2,340,163
Change in net assets	57,611	413,026	470,637
Net assets at beginning of year	913,863	5,153,617	6,067,480
Net assets at end of year	\$ 971,474	5,566,643	6,538,117

Statement of Functional Expenses Year ended June 30, 2020

Program Services					Sup	porting Servi	ces					
	Fellowships and	Court	Sorensen	CLEAR	CED	GLPP	All other	Total program	Fundraising	Management and	supporting	
	education	Square Law	<u>Center</u>	CLEAR	CED	GLFF	onlei	services	Fundraising	general	services	<u>Total</u>
Fellowships	\$ 591,204	-	-	-	-	-	-	591,204	-	-	=	591,204
Program expenses	-	21,106	35,102	31,168	79,216	24,349	8,727	199,668	-	-	=	199,668
Salaries	-	447,759	30,213	114,470	79,978	-	-	672,420	-	-	-	672,420
Fringe benefits and payroll taxes	-	93,260	-	55,558	46,999	-	-	195,817	-	-	-	195,817
Reunion and alumni events	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,034	3,034	-	-	-	3,034
Insurance	-	6,021	-	-	-	-	-	6,021	-	4,725	4,725	10,746
Professional fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,694	31,694	31,694
Bank charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,048	-	1,048	1,048
Staff development and relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,747	-	14,747	14,747
Contributed facilities	-	123,300	-	-	-	-	-	123,300	1,100	4,292	5,392	128,692
Contributed services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,816	143,770	186,586	186,586
Depreciation										4,019	4,019	4,019
Total expenses	\$ 591,204	691,446	65,315	201,196	206,193	24,349	11,761	1,791,464	59,711	188,500	248,211	2,039,675

Statement of Functional Expenses Year ended June 30, 2019

Program Services					Sup	porting Servi	ces					
	Fellowships and	Court	Sorensen				All	Total program		Management and	Total supporting	
	<u>education</u>	Square Law	<u>Center</u>	<u>CLEAR</u>	<u>CED</u>	<u>GLPP</u>	<u>other</u>	<u>services</u>	<u>Fundraising</u>	<u>general</u>	services	<u>Total</u>
Fellowships	\$ 550,711	-	-	-	-	-	-	550,711	-	-	-	550,711
Program expenses	-	16,847	62,662	16,823	146,786	84,446	48,963	376,527	-	-	-	376,527
Salaries	-	436,796	16,537	108,047	42,745	-	18,441	622,566	-	-	-	622,566
Fringe benefits and payroll taxes	-	89,910	-	64,044	28,079	-	12,875	194,908	-	-	-	194,908
Reunion and alumni events	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,802	34,802	-	-	-	34,802
Insurance	-	5,598	-	-	-	-	-	5,598	-	4,427	4,427	10,025
Professional fees	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34,846	34,846	34,846
Bank charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,572	-	2,572	2,572
Staff development and relations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,011	-	5,011	5,011
Contributed facilities	-	117,820	-	-	-	-	-	117,820	8,446	4,062	12,508	130,328
Contributed services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	212,789	148,767	361,556	361,556
Bad debt expense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,292	12,292	12,292
Depreciation										4,019	4,019	4,019
Total expenses	\$ 550,711	666,971	79,199	188,914	217,610	84,446	115,081	1,902,932	228,818	208,413	437,231	2,340,163

Statements of Cash Flows Years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 285,862	470,637
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net		
cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Additions to net assets with donor restrictions	-	(15,000)
Depreciation	4,019	4,019
Net realized and unrealized gains on investments	(94,791)	(129,103)
Bad debt expense	-	12,292
Changes in:		
Contributions receivable	239,927	(546,225)
Others receivables	(3,640)	(6,657)
Due from related parties	37,763	(22,425)
Prepaid expenses	419	(891)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	29,990	37,921
Deferred revenue	(88,675)	23,702
Due to related parties	 180,443	(7,405)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	 591,317	(179,135)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchase of investments	(44,994)	(48,854)
Proceeds from sales of investments	 117,561	112,833
Net cash provided by investing activities	 72,567	63,979
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Private gifts for restricted endowments	-	15,000
Proceeds from promissory note - paycheck protection program	66,970	
Net cash provided by financing activities	 66,970	15,000
Net change in cash and equivalents	730,854	(100,156)
Cash and equivalents at beginning of year	 2,214,545	2,314,701
Cash and equivalents at end of year	\$ 2,945,399	2,214,545

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2020 and 2019

(1) Nature of Organization

The City University of New York School of Law Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) is a New York State not-for-profit corporation, which serves as a repository for gifts to The City University of New York Law School (the CUNY Law School).

As an integral part of its mission of maintaining and strengthening the academic excellence of the CUNY Law School, the Foundation administers funds, the proceeds of which are used to support the educational needs of the CUNY Law School such as scholarships, special academic programs and other activities. The Foundation also manages restricted accounts and allocates the income from these accounts as prescribed by their donors.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

(b) Basis of Presentation

The Foundation reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions. Net assets without donor restrictions represents resources available for the general support of the Foundation's activities. Net assets with donor restrictions are those whose use has been limited by donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by passage of time or can be fulfilled by actions of the Foundation.

(c) Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

(d) Cash and Equivalents

For purposes of the statements of cash flows, the Foundation considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

(e) Concentrations

At times, the Foundation's cash and equivalents balance may exceed federally insured limits. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation's cash balances were in excess of this insurable limit. The Foundation monitors its financial institutions and the concentration of credit risk on a regular basis and does not anticipate nonperformance by the financial institutions.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(e) Concentrations, Continued

At June 30, 2020, contributions receivable from three donors amounted to \$629,253, which represents 72% of contributions receivable. At June 30, 2019, contributions receivable from four donors amounted to \$1,028,646, which represents 92% of contributions receivable. The Foundation regularly monitors its contributions receivable by investigating delayed payments and differences when payments received do not conform to the payment schedules. At June 30, 2020 and 2019, the Foundation had an allowance for doubtful accounts in the amount of \$18,352.

(f) Investments

The Foundation's investments are held by CUNY in an investment pool which is under the control of the Committee on Fiscal Affairs of the Board of Trustees of CUNY (the Committee). Several investment advisory firms are engaged to assist the Committee in its Investment Pool portfolio management, which is comprised of cash and cash equivalents, corporate bonds, equities, mutual funds, U.S. agency mortgage-backed securities, U.S. government bonds and foreign bonds. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are included in the statements of activities as changes in net assets without donor restrictions, unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law.

(g) Fair Value Measurements

A framework has been established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). Level 2 assets are those whose inputs to the valuation methodology are determined by quoted prices for similar assets in active markets. Investments held by the Foundation are classified as level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

(h) Contributions Receivable

Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the net present value of their estimated future cash flows. The discounts on those amounts are computed using risk-adjusted interest rates (1.6% and 1.75% in 2020 and 2019, respectively) applicable to the years in which the promises are received. Amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue. Conditional promises to give are not included as support until conditions are substantially met. Interest is not charged or recorded on outstanding receivables.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(i) Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment

Furniture, fixtures and equipment are stated at cost if purchased or at fair value at the date of the gift, if contributed. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

(j) Contributions and Grants

Contributions and grants received are recorded as increases in net assets without donor restrictions or net assets with donor restrictions, depending on the existence or nature of any donor restrictions.

All donor-restricted support is reported as an increase in net assets with donor restrictions depending on the nature of the restriction. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Restricted contributions in which the restriction is met in the same period as received are reported as net assets without donor restrictions.

(k) Contributed Services and Facilities

The Foundation operates on the campus of the CUNY Law School and, as such, office space and certain services are made available to it. The cost savings associated with contributed services and facilities, which amounted to \$315,278 and \$491,884 during the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019, respectively, are reflected in the accompanying statements of activities as both revenue and expenses.

(l) Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the Foundation's programs and services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and the statements of functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program and supporting services benefited. All expenses related to providing these services have been allocated to program services with the exception of certain administrative expenses. Salaries and benefits are allocated among programs and support services based on time and effort. Other expenses are allocated based on direct usage.

(m) Subsequent Events

The Foundation has evaluated subsequent events through the date of the report which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

The United States is presently in the midst of a national health emergency related to the COVID-19 virus. The overall consequences of the COVID-19 on a national, regional and local level are unknown, but has the potential to result in a significant economic impact. The impact of this situation on the Foundation and its future results and financial position is not presently determinable.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, Continued

(n) Income Taxes

The Foundation is exempt from federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code); therefore, no provision for income taxes is reflected in the financial statements. The Foundation has been classified as a publicly supported organization that is not a private foundation under Section 509(a) of the Code. The Foundation presently discloses or recognizes income tax positions based on management's estimate of whether it is reasonably possible or probable that a liability has been incurred for unrecognized income taxes. Management has concluded that the Foundation has taken no uncertain tax positions that require adjustment in its financial statements. U.S. Forms 990 filed by the Foundation are subject to examination by taxing authorities.

(o) Recent Accounting Standards Issued

In June 2018, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU) 2018-08, "Clarifying the Scope of Accounting Guidance for Contributions Received and Contributions Made." ASU 2018-08 provides clarification for determining if grants and contracts should be considered contributions or exchange transactions, as well as guidance for determining if a contribution is conditional. This guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018. These financial statements and notes reflect adoption of this new standard.

(p) Reclassifications

Reclassifications have been made to certain 2019 balances in order to conform them to the 2020 presentation.

(3) Liquidity

The Foundation has \$3,504,090 of financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position date to meet cash needs for general expenditures, consisting of \$2,945,399 of cash and cash equivalents and \$558,691 of receivables. Some of the receivables are subject to donor or contractual restrictions that make them unavailable for general expenditure within one year of the 2020 statement of financial position.

(4) Contributions Receivable

Contributions receivable, net at June 30, 2020 and 2019 consists of the following:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Due within one year	\$ 542,580	733,114
Two to five years	25,000	100,000
Thereafter	<u>1,000,000</u>	<u>1,000,000</u>
	1,567,580	1.833.114

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(4) Contributions Receivable, Continued

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Less:		
Discount to net present value	\$ (670,747)	(696,354)
Allowance for uncollectible pledges	(18,352)	(18,352)
Net contributions receivable	\$ <u>878,481</u>	<u>1,118,408</u>

(5) Investments in CUNY Investment Pool and Related Investment Income

The Foundation's investments in the CUNY investment pool comprise assets which are pooled and invested by and under the control of the Committee. Pooled investments include equity and fixed income securities. Investments as of June 30, 2020 and 2019, are comprised of the following:

	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Investments in CUNY investment pool	\$ <u>3,362,972</u>	<u>3,340,748</u>

The following table summarizes the activity of investments during the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019:

Balance at June 30, 2018	\$ 3,275,624
Interest and dividends	48,854
Realized gain	523,479
Unrealized loss	(394,376)
Sales, net	(112,833)
Balance at June 30, 2019	3,340,748
Interest and dividends	44,994
Realized gain	70,023
Unrealized gain	24,768
Sales, net	(117,561)
Balance at June 30, 2020	\$ <u>3,362,972</u>

Net investment income from the CUNY investment pool during the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 is summarized as follows:

		<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Interest and dividends	\$	44,994	48,854
Net realized gains		70,023	523,479
Net unrealized gain (loss)	-	24,768	(<u>394,376</u>)
Total investment income	\$ 1	139,785	177,957

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(6) Furniture, Fixtures and Equipment

Furnitures, fixtures and equipment at June 30, 2020 and 2019 consists of the following:

	Estimated useful lives	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Computer equipment Furniture and fixtures	5 years 7 years	\$ 69,363 116,154	69,363 116,154
Subtotal Less accumulated depreciation		185,517 (<u>180,081</u>)	185,517 (<u>176,062</u>)
Total		\$ <u>5,436</u>	9,455

(7) Deferred Revenue

The Foundation defers recognition of revenue received in advance from Court Square Law clients. Deferred revenue at June 30, 2020 and 2019 amounted to \$10,545 and \$99,220, respectively.

(8) Promissory Note - Paycheck Protection Program

On May 6, 2020, the Foundation received a Small Business Administration (SBA) loan under the Coronavirus Aid Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) in the amount of \$66,970 with a 1% interest rate.

The Foundation must pay monthly principal and interest payments on the outstanding principal balance of the loan amortized over the term of the loan, unless otherwise forgiven in whole or part in accordance with the CARES Act as described below, beginning six months from the month this note is dated until May 6, 2022 (the maturity date) when the entire principal balance remaining unpaid, along with all accrued and unpaid interest, shall be due and payable in full. Payments of principal and interest must be made on such date as designated by the lender in the months they are due.

Pursuant to the terms of the CARES Act and any implementing rules and regulations, the Foundation may apply for the loan to be forgiven by the SBA in whole or in part. Any loan balance remaining following forgiveness by the SBA will be fully reamortized over the remaining term of the loan. The entire principal balance remaining unpaid, along with all accrued and unpaid interest, shall be due and payable on the maturity date. If there is a default without notice or demand and without giving up any of its rights, lender may require immediate payment of all amounts owing under this note; collect all amounts owing from any borrower; or file suit and obtain judgment.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(9) Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions at June 30, 2020 and 2019 are available for the following purposes:

		<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>
Time or purpose restriction:			
Fellowship/scholarships	\$	707,280	632,509
Haywood Burns' Chair on Civil Rights		332,508	332,418
David Fields Fund		329,253	307,056
Sorensen Center Fund		574,024	577,225
Court Square Law		-	176,203
Creating Law Enforcement Accountability			
and Responsibility		502,165	268,086
Gender Law and Policy		60,287	59,578
Annual Fund		46,636	325,000
Other		354,549	270,570
Total time or purpose restriction	:	2,906,702	<u>2,948,645</u>
Endowment:			
Fellowship		508,767	508,767
Haywood Burns' Chair on Civil Rights		200,000	200,000
International Women Human Rights Law Clinic		150,000	150,000
Lecture Series		75,000	75,000
Sorensen Center Fund	· -	1,684,231	1,684,231
Total endowment		<u>2,617,998</u>	2,617,998
Total	\$	5,524,700	5,566,643

(10) Endowment

The Foundation classifies as net assets with donor restrictions: (a) the original value of gifts contributed to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

The Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) the purpose of the Foundation and donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, (6) other resources of the Foundation, (7) the Foundation's investment policies and (8) where appropriate, alternatives to spending from the donor-restricted endowment funds and the possible effects of those alternatives on the Foundation.

Notes to Financial Statements, Continued

(10) Endowment, Continued

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies, approved by the Board of Directors, for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of these endowment assets over the long-term. The Foundation's spending and investment policies work together to achieve this objective. The investment policy establishes an achievable return objective through diversification of asset classes. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount. To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified assets allocation that places an emphasis on fixed income investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk parameters.

The spending policy calculates the amount of money annually distributed from the Foundation's various endowment funds for grant making and administration. The current spending policy is to distribute 4.25% of the endowment assets.

Endowment net asset composition consists of \$2,617,998 which is included in net assets with donor restrictions as of June 30, 2020 and 2019.

Changes in net assets with donor restrictions for the years ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 are as follows:

	Time restrictions	Endowment <u>restrictions</u>	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets at June 30, 2018 Investment gains, net Contributions to endowments Amounts appropriated for expenditure	\$ 611,574 162,693 (100,238)	2,602,998 - 15,000 	3,214,572 162,693 15,000 (100,238)
Endowment net assets at June 30, 2019 Investment gains, net Amounts appropriated for expenditure	674,029 127,868 (<u>105,643</u>)	2,617,998 - -	3,292,027 127,868 (105,643)
Endowment net assets at June 30, 2020	\$ <u>696,254</u>	<u>2,617,998</u>	<u>3,314,252</u>

From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or NYPMIFA require the Foundation to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. At June 30, 2020 and 2019 there are no deficiencies of this nature.